



New York Bight Water Quality Monitoring Program

USEPA Region 2

**Division of Environmental Science
and Assessment**

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History

- 1974 program initiates
- 1976 massive algae blooms, fish kills, wash-up of debris
- 1977 sampling from a helicopter
- 1985 extensive low dissolved oxygen
- 1987 & 1988 extensive garbage wash-ups
- 1989 floatable surveillance began
- 1995 went contract
- 1996 “Coastal Crusader”
- 1998 EPA 1600









Objectives: Region 2's Response to EPA's Mandated Responsibilities

Marine Protection, Research and Sanctuaries Act of 1972

Water Pollution Control Act Amendments of 1972 and 1977

Water Quality Act of 1987

Basic Networks

- The Beach Station Network - water quality data on swimmability.
- The Perpendicular Station Network - predict environmental crises
- The Floatables Surveillance Network - prevent floatable wash-ups
 - Develop Trends
 - Phytoplankton Sampling
 - Emergency Response, Oil Spill Response
 - Superfund/Wetland assessment
 - Educational/Public Outreach

Partnerships

- NJDEP & NYSDEC National Shellfish Sanitation Program
- DRBC Water Quality Program

- Time Frame: Pre-Memorial Day to Labor Day

Figure 1
Long Island Coast
Station Locations

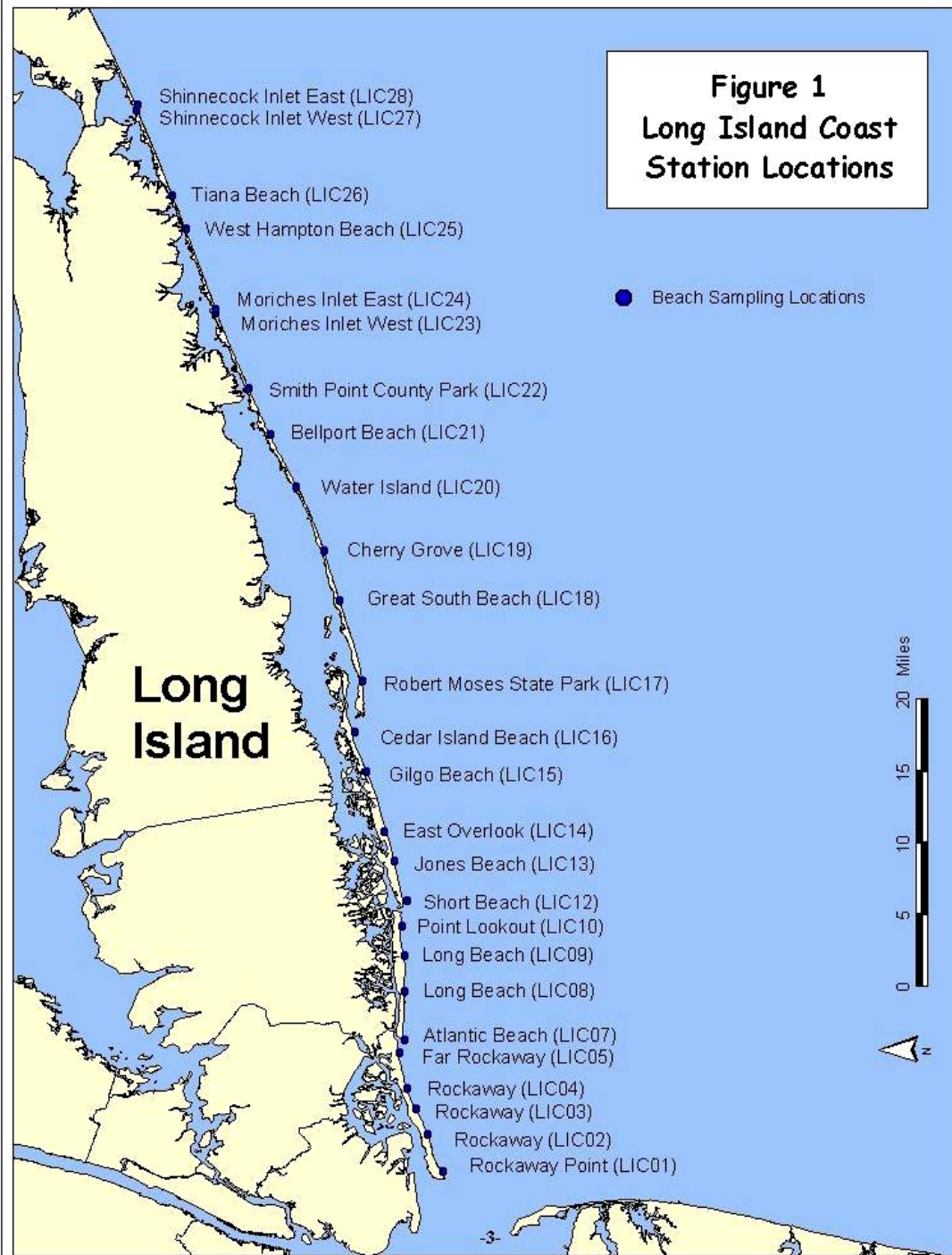
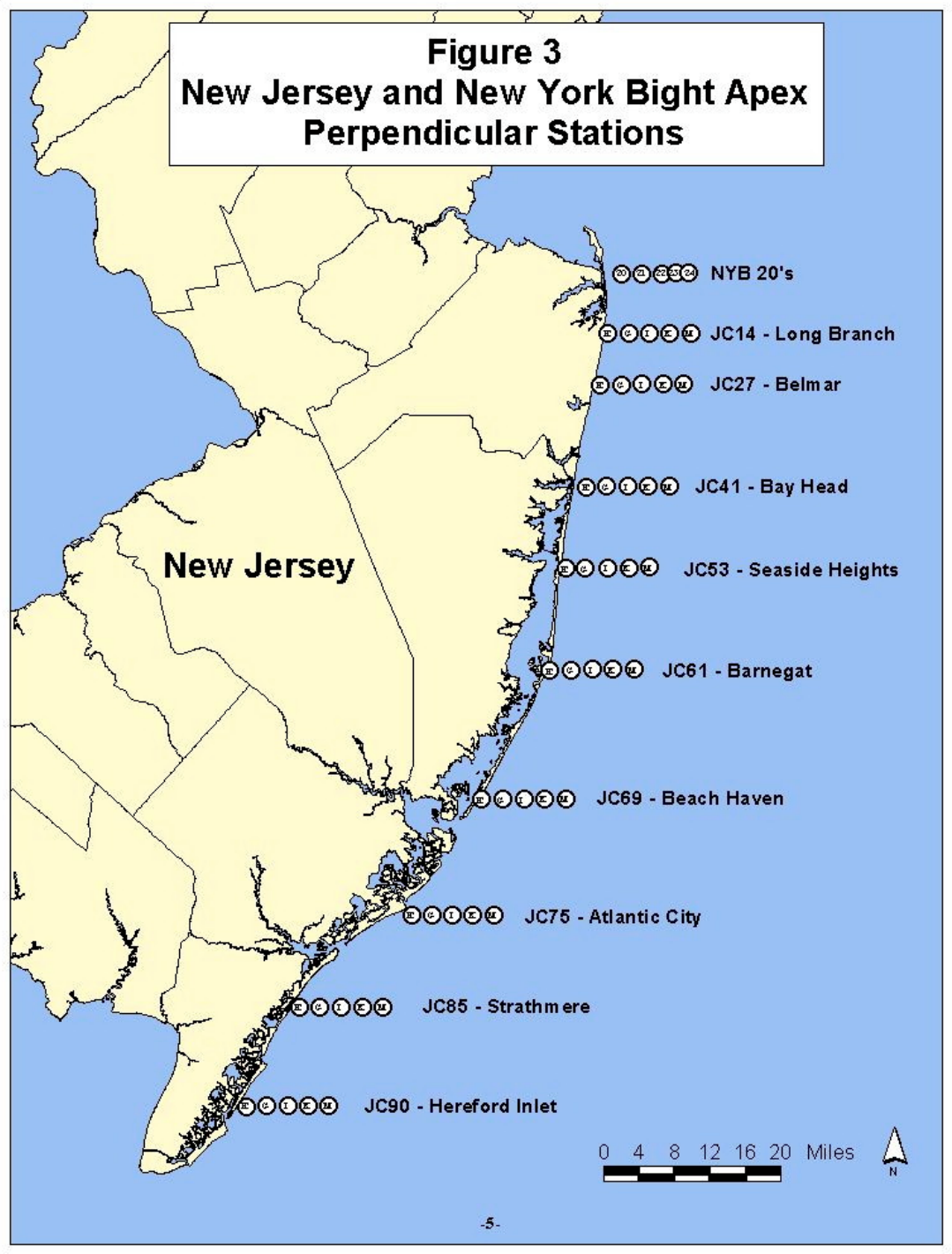


Figure 2
New Jersey Coast Station Locations



**Figure 3
New Jersey and New York Bight Apex
Perpendicular Stations**



Floatable Surveillance Network

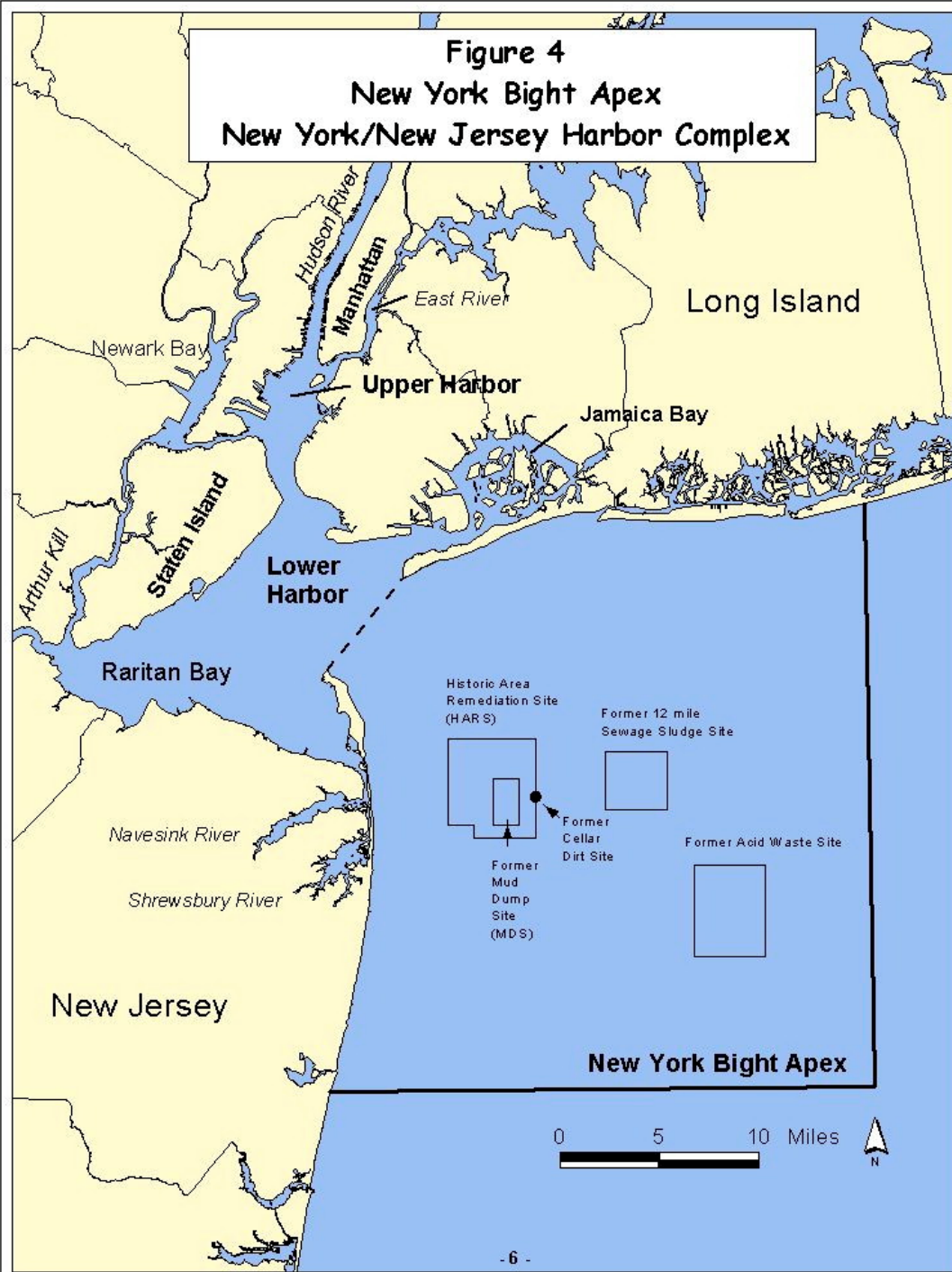
Floatable Action Plan (EPA, NJDEP, NYSDEC, NYCDEP, NYCDOH, USCG, USACOE)

Clean-up

- Corps of Engineers
- NYCDEP (Cormorant & Boom and Skim Program)
- NJDEP (Clean Shores Program & Adopt-A-Beach Program)

Aerial Surveillance by NJDEP

Figure 4
New York Bight Apex
New York/New Jersey Harbor Complex





Results and Trends

Beach Station Network Trends

Five Years of Data (2001 – 2005)

Bacteriological Water Quality Exceedances

	Long Island			New Jersey		
	# of samples	Entero.	FC	# of Samples	Entero.	FC
2001	337	0	1	464	1	0
2002	337	0	1	372	2	0
2003	295	1	0	301	2	0
2004	234	1	0	442	1	*
2005	180	1	1	327	3	*

Figure 7

Dissolved Oxygen Trends - Percent of Bottom Values Below 4 mg/l
Off the New Jersey Coast, 1981 - 2005

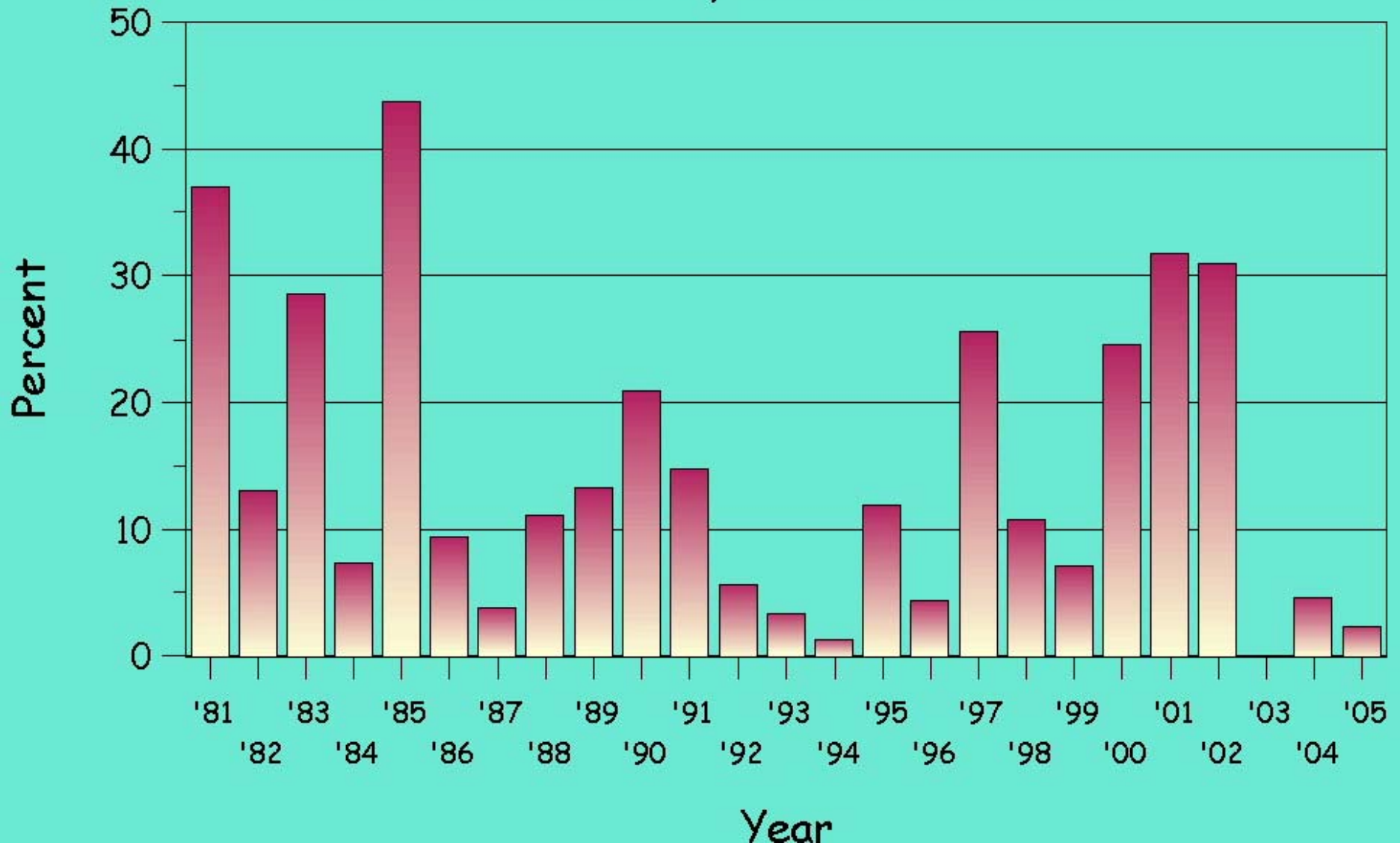


Figure 6

New Jersey Perpendiculars, 1992 - 2005

Average Dissolved Oxygen Concentrations: One and Nine Nautical Miles off the Coast

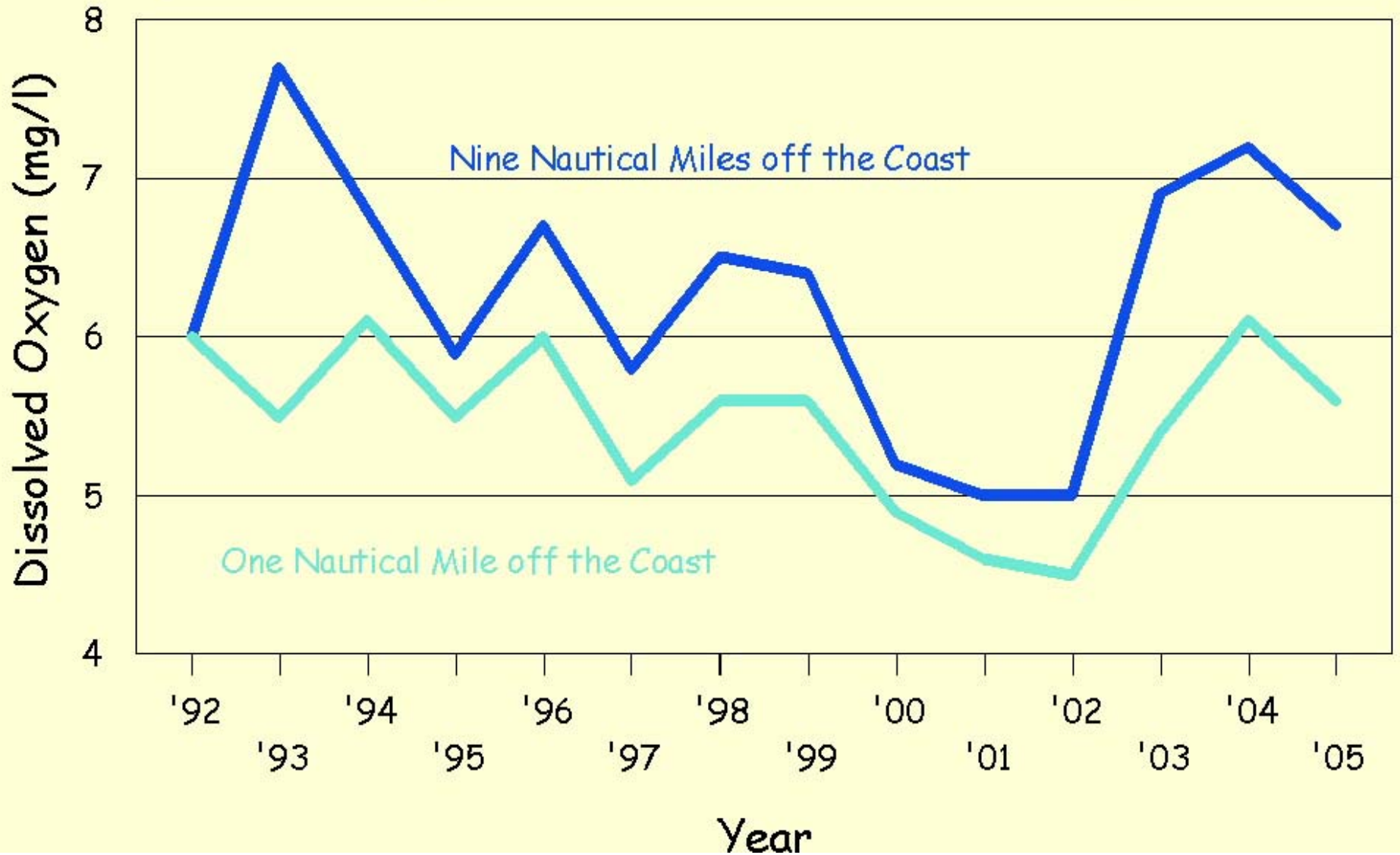
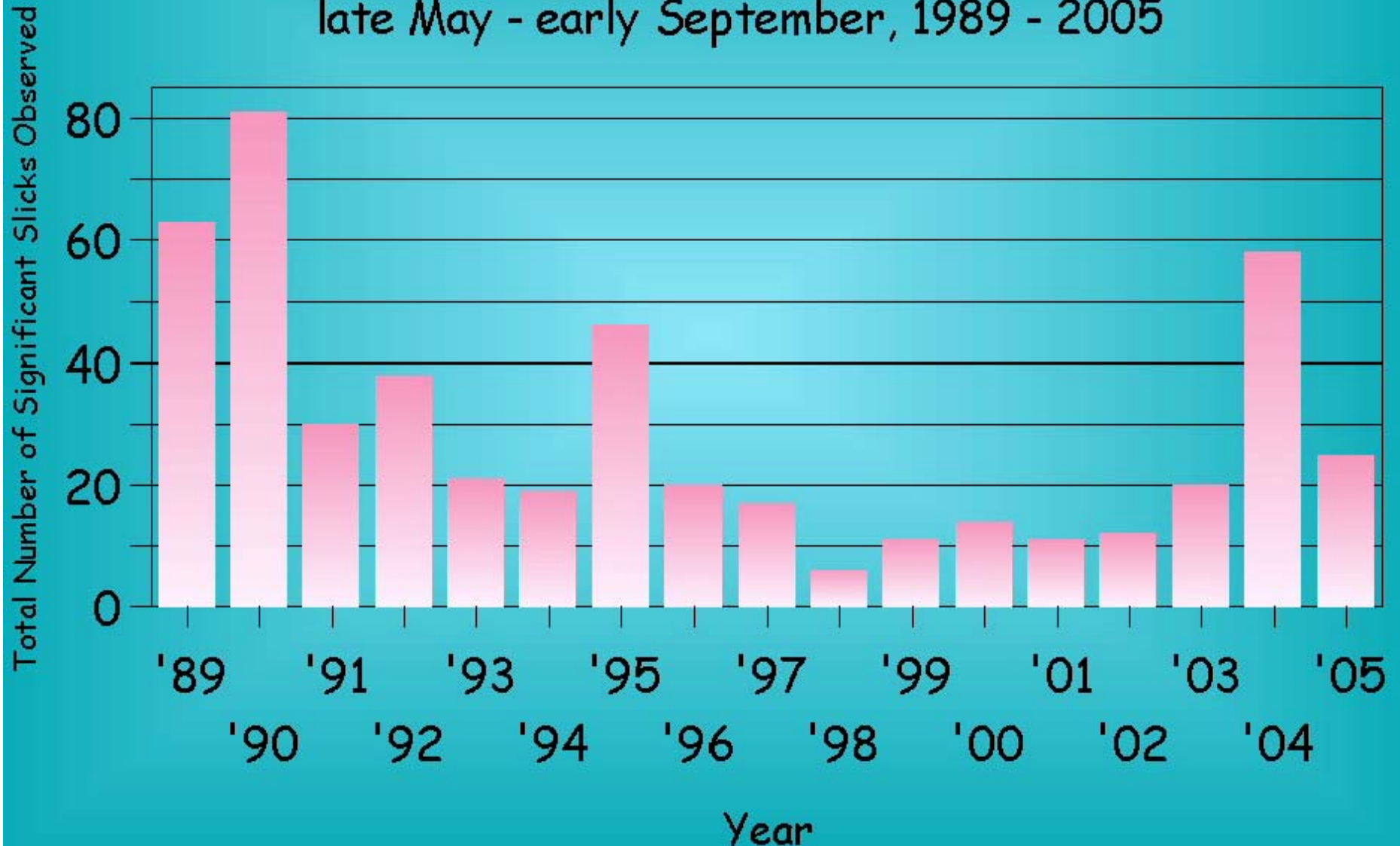
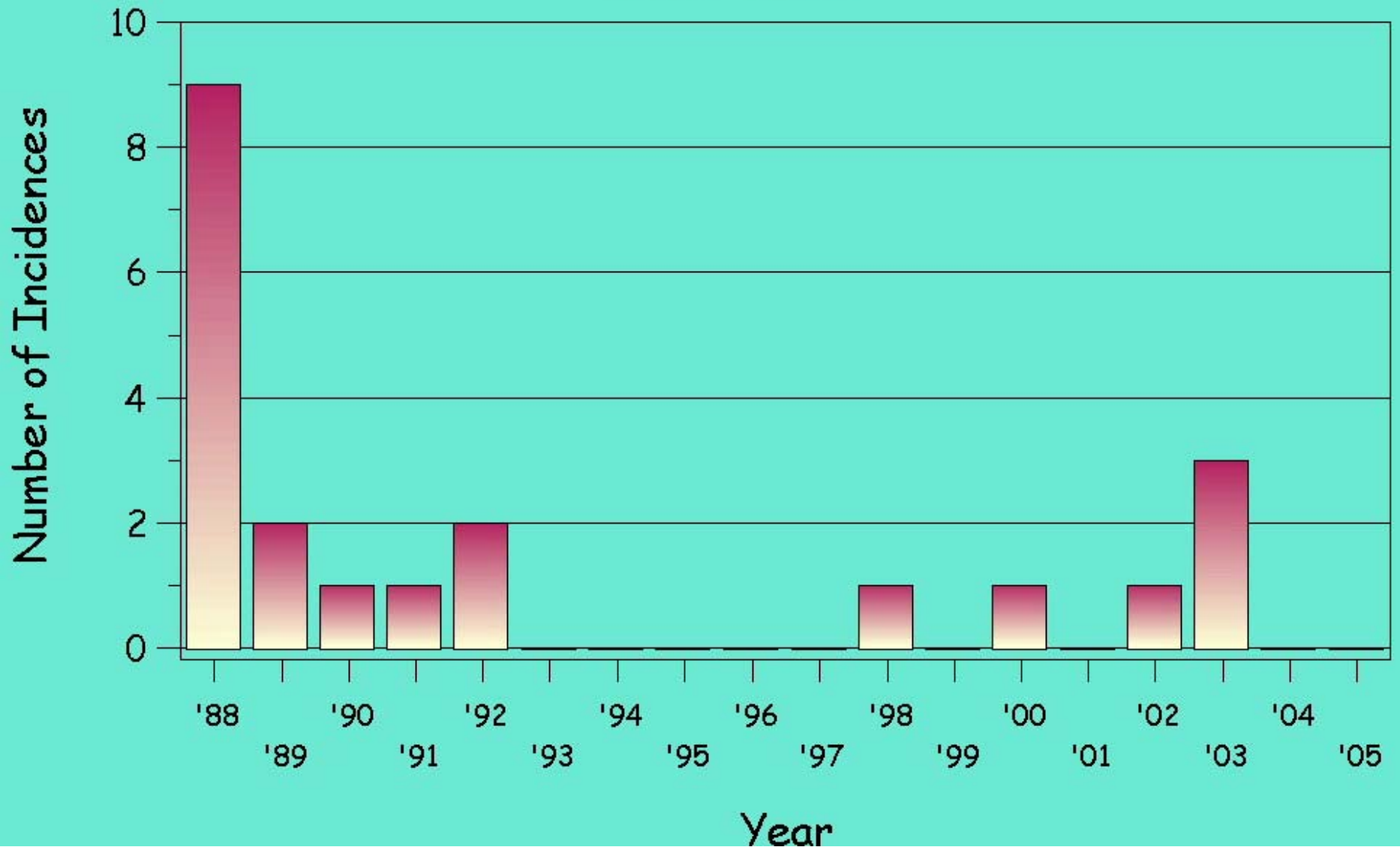


Figure 8

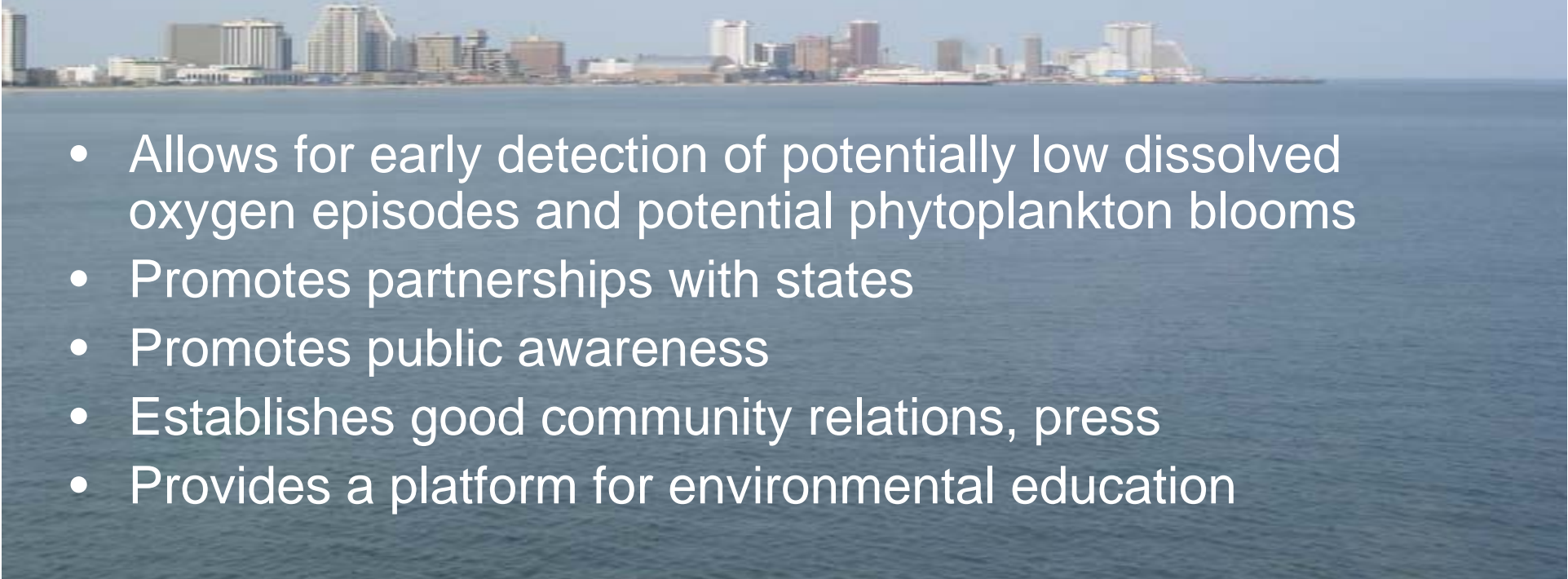
Trends of Floatable Observations in the NY/NJ Harbor Complex
late May - early September, 1989 - 2005



New York/New Jersey Coastal Beach Closure Incidences Due to Floatable Debris 1988 - 2005



Benefits

- Prevents wash-ups of wood, household and medical debris on bathing beaches
 - Provides maximum monitoring coverage to protect the health of the bathing public
 - Economic benefits derived by maintaining open beaches
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- Allows for early detection of potentially low dissolved oxygen episodes and potential phytoplankton blooms
 - Promotes partnerships with states
 - Promotes public awareness
 - Establishes good community relations, press
 - Provides a platform for environmental education



STORET

NY Bight Report

<http://www.epa.gov/region02/desa/nybight/>

